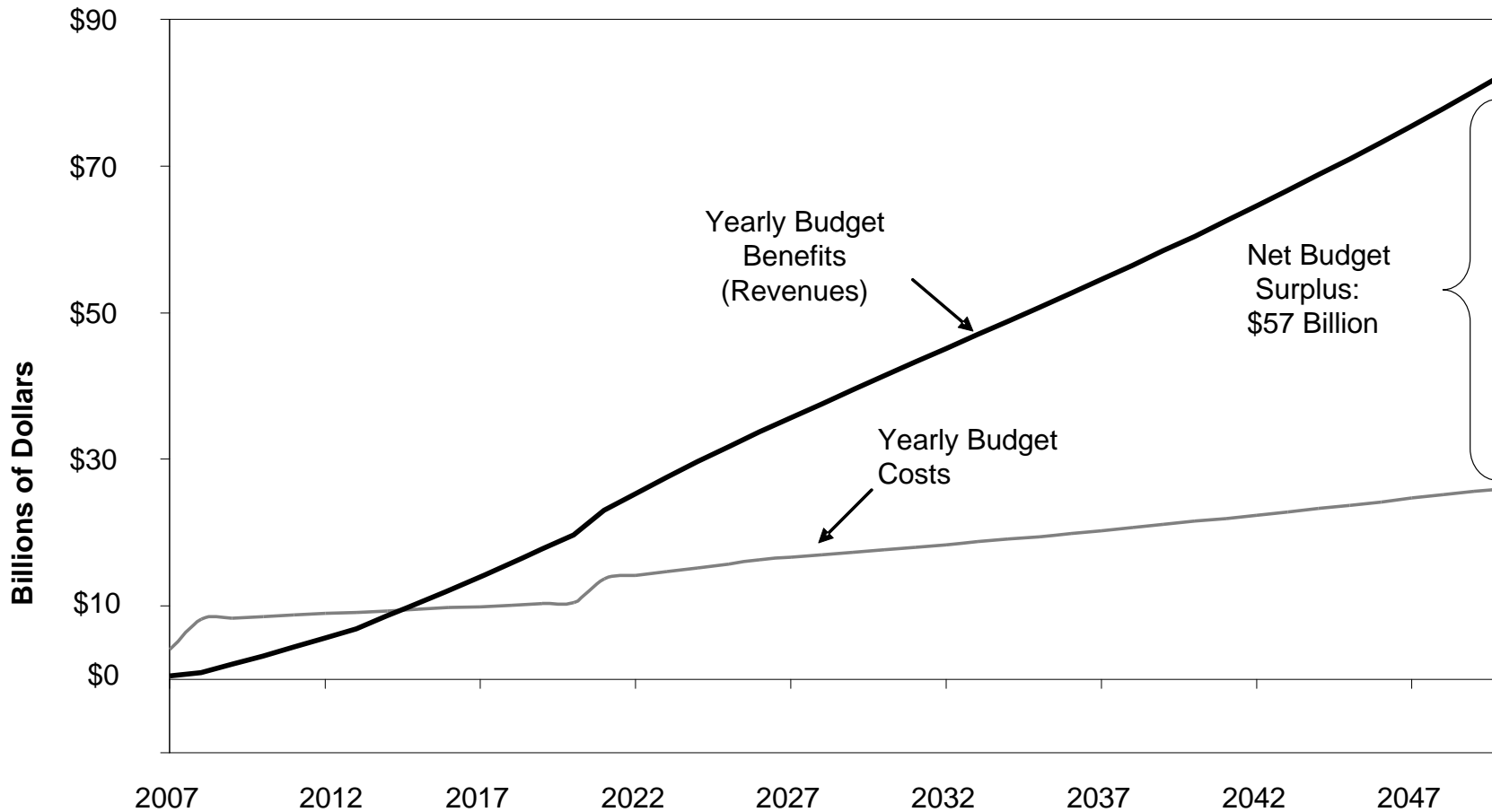


Table 1: State-by-State Costs and Benefits of Targeted Program

State	Government Budget Benefits in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Increased Compensation in 2050 (Mill. of 2006 \$)	Savings to Individuals from Reduced Crime in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Total Budget, Compensation & Crime Benefits in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Ratio of Total Annual Benefits to Program Costs in 2050
<i>Nat'l</i>	82,659	155,519	76,969	315,147	12.1
AL	890	2,219	594	3,703	8.1
CA	12,551	25,670	9,750	47,971	12.1
DE	111	211	123	445	29.1
FL	5,897	8,995	5,580	20,472	9.9
MN	982	1,829	1,139	3,950	27
NY	5,942	8,884	4,533	19,359	12
TX	8,962	18,966	9,899	37,828	11.3

Figure 1
Total Budget Costs and Benefits of Targeted Program



Source: Author's Analysis

Table 2: Government Budget Effects of Targeted Program, by State

State	Additional Taxpayer Costs in 2008 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Years before Annual Budget Benefits Exceed Annual Costs	Total Government Surplus in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Ratio of Government Budget Benefits to Program Costs in 2050
<i>National</i>	8,197	9	56,677	3.18
Alabama	171	18	434	1.95
California	1,311	9	8,593	3.17
Connecticut	22	4	562	6.34
Delaware	4	4	96	7.25
Florida	591	9	3,836	2.86
Minnesota	32	5	836	6.7
New York	569	7	4,326	3.68
Texas	943	12	5,610	2.67
Vermont	2.5	4	64	5.92

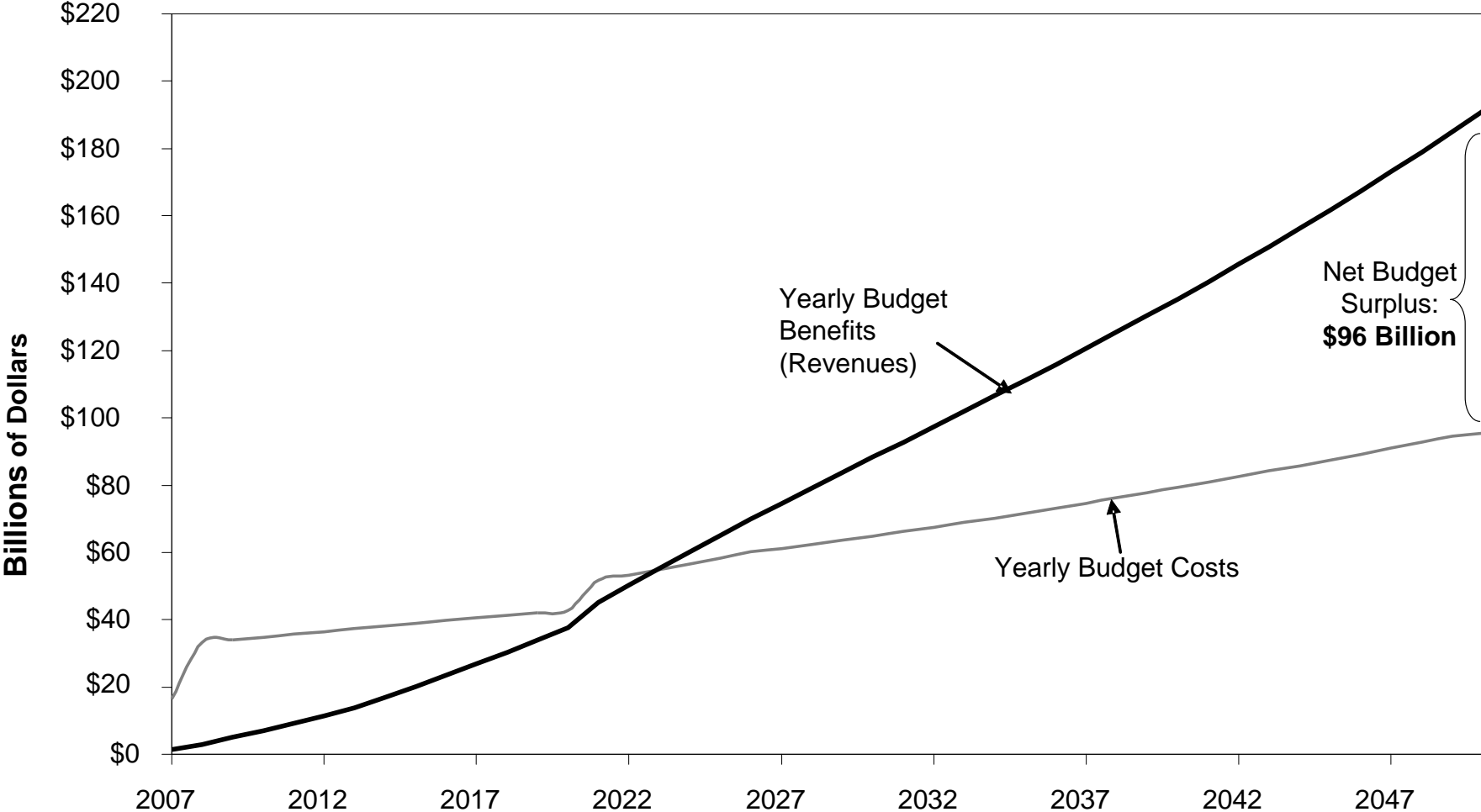
Table 3: State-by-State Government Budget Effects of a State Funded Targeted Program with Federal Maintenance of Effort

State	Years Before Annual Budget Benefits Exceed Annual Costs	State Government Surplus in 2050 (Millions of 2006 Dollars)	Ratio of Government Budget Benefits to Program Costs in 2050	Ratio of Total State Benefits to State Program Costs in 2050
<i>National</i>	10	27,456	2.15	11.9
Alabama	29	70	1.17	7.9
California	11	3,648	1.96	11.2
Delaware	4	56	4.97	28.8
Florida	10	2,029	2.14	10.3
Minnesota	6	493	4.55	26
New York	8	2,522	2.62	11.2
Texas	12	2,540	1.95	12.7

Table 4: State-by-State Costs and Benefits of Universal Program

State	Government Budget Benefits in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Increased Compensation in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Savings to Individuals from Reduced Crime in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Total Budget, Compensation and Crime Benefits in 2050 (Mill. of 2006 \$)	Ratio of Total Annual Benefits to Program Costs in 2050
<i>Nat'l</i>	191,109	431,959	155,736	778,804	8.2
AL	1,795	5,019	997	7,812	6.1
CA	26,482	64,408	17,927	108,816	8.4
DE	311	735	311	1,358	11.2
FL	12,607	24,153	10,499	47,259	7.4
MN	3,921	9,015	3,901	16,837	10.2
NY	12,685	23,184	8,662	44,531	9.4
TX	17,167	41,978	16,759	75,904	8
WY	238	540	317	1,095	11.4

Figure 2
Total Budget Costs and Benefits of Universal Program



Source: Author's analysis

Table 5: Government Budget Effects of Universal Program, by State

State	Additional Taxpayer Costs in 2008 (Millions of 2006 Dollars)	Years before Annual Budget Benefits Exceed Annual Costs	Total Government Surplus in 2050 (Millions of 2006 Dollars)	Ratio of Government Budget Benefits to Program Costs in 2050
<i>National</i>	33,338	17	95,605	2
Alabama	512	29	518	1.41
California	4,631	17	13,586	2.05
Delaware	60	11	190	2.56
Florida	1,894	14	6,258	1.99
Kentucky	328	10	1,418	2.57
Minnesota	567	17	2,267	2.37
New York	1,784	10	7,932	2.67
Texas	2,928	20	7,671	1.81

Table 6: State-by-State Government Budget Effects of a State Funded Universal Program with Federal Maintenance of Effort

State	Years Before Annual Budget Benefits Exceed Annual Costs	State Government Surplus in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)	Ratio of State Government Budget Benefits to Program Costs in 2050	Ratio of Total State Benefits to State Program Costs in 2050	Federal Gov't Surplus in 2050 (Millions of 2006 \$)
<i>Nat'l</i>	23	23,053	1.26	7.9	72,552
AL	*	-241	0.79	5.9	760
CA	24	2,783	1.23	8.1	10,803
DE	12	66	1.59	10.9	123
FL	20	1,876	1.32	7.2	4,381
MN	19	782	1.51	9.9	1,485
NY	11	3,882	1.88	9.1	4,050
TX	34	694	1.08	7.8	6,976
WY	14	47	1.54	11.2	94

* Program budget benefits do not exceed costs within the window of this analysis

Table 7: Range of Treatment Effects for Middle and Upper Income Children
Relative to Poor Children Accounting For Preschool and Economic Differences

	Middle Income Children	Upper Income Children
Grade Retention	15% to 65%	6% to 45%
Special Education	14% to 60%	5% to 34%
Child Maltreatment	12% to 51%	7% to 51%

Table 8: Range of Outcomes in 2050 For Targeted and Universal Pre-K

	Budget Surplus in Billions	Ratio of Gov't Benefits to Costs	Compensation in Billions	Crime in Billions
Targeted	\$45 - \$68	\$2.83 to \$3.51	\$132 - \$179	\$65 - \$89
Universal	\$45 - \$156	\$1.50 to \$2.51	\$301 - \$588	\$109 - \$210